

Supplementary Table SII State-specific expected vs observed post-wave fertility rate (births/month/100 000 women of reproductive age).

State	Post-Wave 1 fertility rate		Post-Wave 2 fertility rate	
	Observed	Expected	Observed	Expected
Alabama	483.91	485.39	538.23	556.18
Alaska	553.25	528.02	556.16	566.11
Arizona	429.09	414.77	507.16	446.74
Arkansas	493.75	489.58	545.53	527.32
California	410.34	415.75	451.39	459.35
Colorado	400.15	394.66	469.16	443.21
Connecticut	369.87	391.43	444.45	410.48
Washington, DC	321.87	361.35	357.59	372.58
Delaware	406.12	462.97	505.66	521.52
Florida	425.43	422.16	494.29	488.12
Georgia	447.71	442.90	479.81	472.93
Hawaii	475.67	484.49	490.01	523.66
Idaho	568.74	506.15	578.45	538.03
Illinois	393.40	426.60	457.32	478.48
Indiana	454.96	487.17	544.62	540.76
Iowa	471.04	484.52	549.91	545.49
Kansas	470.49	483.29	541.34	539.55
Kentucky	496.96	485.50	522.42	514.53
Louisiana	499.45	515.72	520.46	540.64
Maine	390.83	369.58	451.04	400.18
Maryland	425.00	474.05	465.59	483.84
Massachusetts	346.84	377.50	420.99	406.92
Michigan	423.31	449.41	499.30	494.09
Minnesota	445.89	457.18	520.15	513.00
Mississippi	472.11	474.34	543.53	558.19
Missouri	485.15	474.52	522.36	532.29
Montana	500.06	443.97	512.43	452.03
Nebraska	494.39	501.58	558.73	549.29
Nevada	451.27	433.93	495.06	503.95
New Hampshire	361.34	361.97	463.33	413.67
New Jersey	427.44	472.11	490.58	500.81
New Mexico	446.41	436.95	485.11	489.84
New York	381.97	454.06	435.59	471.49
North Carolina	463.27	455.12	496.54	471.80
North Dakota	539.26	529.01	572.72	586.44
Ohio	483.35	476.79	510.21	528.14
Oklahoma	504.06	482.88	533.12	536.01
Oregon	421.20	391.42	444.79	399.89
Pennsylvania	415.94	439.06	476.01	487.05
Rhode Island	345.44	386.94	456.34	412.99

(continued)

Supplementary Table SII Continued

State	Post-Wave 1 fertility rate		Post-Wave 2 fertility rate	
	Observed	Expected	Observed	Expected
South Carolina	455.91	447.03	485.18	476.38
South Dakota	542.31	528.63	615.87	578.98
Tennessee	491.32	469.54	539.71	527.42
Texas	475.73	465.12	541.51	525.03
Utah	582.48	524.80	597.13	542.17
Vermont	337.56	336.19	385.63	362.34
Virginia	431.39	450.94	470.32	470.26
Washington	464.21	434.92	479.77	441.87
West Virginia	465.77	454.52	479.33	503.01
Wisconsin	450.26	449.05	499.19	495.77
Wyoming	438.08	439.80	517.46	505.83